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### List of Abbreviations

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| AATC                          | Architecture and Construction Technology JSC  |
| ACB                           | ASEAN Centre for Biodiversity   |
| ACE                           | ASEAN Centre for Energy   |
| ACEDAC                        | ASEAN Centre for Development of Agricultural Cooperative  |
| ACMA                          | Automotive Component Manufactures' Association  |
| ACTA                          | Advanced Construction Training Academy  |
| ADB                           | Asian Development Bank  |
| AEC                           | ASEAN Economic Community  |
| AEEE                          | Alliance for an Energy Efficient Economy  |
| AETI                          | Automobile Engineering Training Institute   |
| AICTE                         | All India Council for Technical Education   |
| AIF                           | American India Foundation   |
| AITC                          | Apparel Innovation and Training Centre  |
| AITVN                         | Asian Institute of Technology in Viet Nam   |
| ANM                           | Auxiliary Nurse Midwife   |
| APCTT                         | Asian and Pacific Centre for Transfer of Technology   |
| APEC                          | Asian-Pacific Economic Cooperation  |
| APO                           | Asian Productivity Organisation   |
| ARM                           | Work Adjustment for Recycling and Managing Waste  |
| ASEAN                         | Association of Southeast Asian Nations  |
| ASER                          | Annual Status of Education Reports  |
| ASSOCHAM                      | Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India   |
| ASTA                          | American Society of Travel Agents   |
| ATI                           | Advanced Training Institutes  |
| ATMI (Indonesian acronym)     | Academy for Manufacturing Engineering   |
| ATPA                          | Accredited Training Providers Association   |
| ATS                           | Apprenticeship Scheme   |
| AUSAID                        | Australian Agency for International Development   |
| B-ABLE                        | Basix Academy for Building Lifelong Employability   |
| BAN-PNF (Indonesian acronym)  | Badan Akreditasi Nasional Pendidikan Nonformal (National Accreditation Agency for Informal Educational Units) |
| BAN-PT (Indonesian acronym)   | Badan Akreditasi Nasional Perguruan Tinggi (National Accreditation Agency for Higher Education Institutions)  |
| BAPPENAS (Indonesian acronym) | National Board on Development Planning  |
| BASIX                         | Basix Academy for Building Lifelong Employability   |
| BAU                           | Business-as-Usual   |

|                           |   |
|---------------------------|---|
| BC                        | British Council   |
| BDI (Indonesian acronym)  | Industrial Training Centre  |
| BEE                       | Bureau of Energy Efficiency   |
| BHEL                      | Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd.   |
| BIA                       | Bandaranaike International Airport  |
| BIMTECH                   | Birla Institute of Management Technology                                  |
| BIPV                      | Building Integrated Photovoltaic  |
| BLK (Indonesian acronym)  | Vocational Training Centre  |
| BLPT (Indonesian acronym) | Balai Latihan Pendidikan Teknik (Technical Education and Training Centre) |
| BLT                       | Bac Thang Long  |
| BPL                       | Below Poverty Line  |
| BPP (Indonesian acronym)  | Ministry of Industry and Agricultural Training Centre                     |
| BSNP (Indonesian acronym) | Badan Standar Nasional Pendidikan (National Education Standards Agency)   |
| BTCM                      | Building Technology and Construction Management                           |
| CAGR                      | Compound Annual Growth Rate   |
| CAIT                      | Confederation of All India Traders  |
| CBIPM                     | Capacity Building for Industrial Pollution Management                     |
| CBSL                      | Central Bank of Sri Lanka   |
| CBSP                      | Capacity Building for Service Providers                                   |
| CEDEFOP                   | European Centre for the Development of Vocational Training                |
| CEDTI                     | Centre for Electronics Design and Technology of India                     |
| CEES                      | College of Energy, Environment and Sustainability                         |
| CEO                       | Chief Executive Officer   |
| CETP                      | Centralized Effluent Treatment Plant                                      |
| CFNEUs                    | Community Food and Nutrition Extension Units                              |
| CGTTI                     | Ceylon-German Technical Training Institute                                |
| CIDC                      | Construction Industry Development Council                                 |
| CIEC                      | Canada Indian Education Council   |
| CIEM                      | Central Institutes for Economic Management                                |
| CIFNET                    | Central Institute of Fisheries Nautical and Engineering Training          |
| CII                       | Confederation of Indian Industries  |
| CIPET                     | Central Institute of Plastics Engineering and Technology                  |
| CISAF                     | Centre for Information, Strategic Analysis and Forecasting                |
| CleanAirSL                | Clean Air Sri Lanka   |
| CNC                       | Computer Numerical Control  |

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| CNG             | Compressed Natural Gas  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> | Carbon dioxide  |
| COO             | Chief Operation Officer   |
| CP              | Credit Points   |
| CPSC            | Consumer Product Safety Commission                              |
| CREDAI          | Confederation of Real Estate Developers Association of India    |
| CSP             | Concentrated Solar Power  |
| CSR             | Corporate Social Responsibility                                 |
| CSTI            | Construction Skills Training Institute                          |
| CTS             | Craftsmen Training Scheme                                       |
| C-WET           | Centre for Wind Energy Technology                               |
| DARD            | Department of Agriculture and Rural Development                 |
| DCS             | Department of Census and Statistics                             |
| DFID            | Department for International Development                        |
| DGE&T           | General of Employment and Training                              |
| DGET            | Directorate General of Employment and Training                  |
| DMC             | Developing Member Country                                       |
| DOCST           | Department of Culture, Sport and Tourism                        |
| DOEACC          | Department of Electronics and Accreditation of Computer Classes |
| DOIT            | Department of Industry and Trade                                |
| DOLISA          | Department of Labour, Invalids and Social Affairs               |
| DONER           | Development of North Eastern Region (India)                     |
| DPO             | Development Policy Operation                                    |
| DSI             | Development Strategy Institute                                  |
| DTC             | Delhi Transport Corporation                                     |
| DTET            | Department of Technical Education and Training                  |
| DVTCs           | District Vocational Training Centres                            |
| EC              | European Commission   |
| ECBC            | Energy Conservation Building Code                               |
| ECC             | Environmental and Combustion Controls                           |
| ECOMI           | Energy Conservation and Commercialization III                   |
| ECOTECH         | Economic and Technical Cooperation                              |
| ECS             | Emission Control System   |
| EdCIL           | Educational Consultants India Limited                           |
| EDP             | Excessive Deficit Procedure                                     |
| EdUHK           | Hong Kong Institute of Education                                |
| EEPEx           | Environmental Performance of the Key Export Sectors             |
| EFC             | Employers Federation of Ceylon                                  |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| EGILAT  | Experts Groups on Illegal Logging and Associated Trade   |
| EGR     | Exhaust Gas Recirculation  |
| EHS     | Environmental Health and Safety  |
| EMCO    | Energy Management Company  |
| EMU     | Electric Motive Units  |
| ENG     | Energy Working Group   |
| EnMAP   | National Energy Management Plan  |
| EnY     | Ernst and Young  |
| ERU     | Educational Resource Unit  |
| ESA     | East Asia Summit   |
| ETR     | Environmental Tax Reform   |
| EU      | European Union   |
| EVN     | Electricity Viet Nam   |
| EVS     | Environmental science  |
| EWEC    | East-West Economic Corridor  |
| EXIM    | Export-Import  |
| FAO     | Food and Agriculture Organisation  |
| FDI     | Foreign Direct Investment  |
| FHRAI   | Federation of Hotels and Restaurants Associations of India   |
| FICCI   | Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry   |
| FIT     | Feed in Tariff   |
| FPTC    | Food Processing Training Centres   |
| GBA     | German Business Association  |
| GBCSL   | Green Building Council of Sri Lanka  |
| GBI     | Generation Based Incentive   |
| GDP     | Gross Domestic Product   |
| GDVT    | General Department of Vocational Training  |
| GGAP    | Green Growth Action Plan   |
| GHG     | Greenhouse Gas   |
| GIC     | Growth Incidence Curve   |
| GINSI   | Importers Association of Indonesia   |
| GIZ     | Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit,<br>(German Federal Enterprise for International Cooperation) |
| GLACIER | Green Livelihood Access for Central Kalimantan's Inclusive Environmental Response to Climate Change          |
| GMS     | Greater Mekong Sub   |
| GNI     | gross national income  |
| GOI     | Government of India  |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| GoV                  | Government of Viet Nam                                 |
| GPEI                 | Indonesia Exporters Association                        |
| GRI                  | Green Reporting Initiatives                            |
| GRIHA                | Green Rating for Integrated Habitat Assessment         |
| GSO                  | General Statistical Office                             |
| GUDC                 | Gujarat Urban Development Company Limited              |
| GWEC                 | The Global Wind Energy Council                         |
| HAI                  | Hotels Association of India                            |
| HCC                  | Hindustan Construction Company                         |
| HDI                  | Human Development Index                                |
| HE-VTPs              | Higher Education Vocational Training Providers         |
| HIC                  | Ha Noi Industrial College                              |
| HLP                  | Haritha Lanka Programme                                |
| HM Government        | Her Majesty's Government (UK)                          |
| HNDE                 | Institute of Advanced Technological Education          |
| HR                   | Human Resources  |
| HRD                  | Human Resource Development                             |
| HRDWG                | Human Resource Development Working Group               |
| HSE                  | Health and Safety Executives                           |
| HSRT                 | Hunar se Rozgaar Tak                                   |
| HUDCO                | Housing and Urban Development Corporation Limited      |
| HUNRE                | Ha Noi University of Natural Resources and Environment |
| IAMR                 | Institute of Applied Manpower and Research             |
| IATO                 | Indian Association of Tour Operators                   |
| IAY                  | Indira Aawas Yojana                                    |
| ICAR                 | Indian Council for Agricultural Research               |
| ICT                  | Information and Communication Technology               |
| ICTAD                | Institute for Construction Training and Development    |
| IDR                  | Indonesian Rupiah                                      |
| IESE                 | Institute of Environmental Science and Engineering     |
| IET                  | Institute of Engineering Technology                    |
| IGBC                 | Indian Green Building Council                          |
| IGEP                 | Indonesian Green Entrepreneurship Programme            |
| IGI CENTRE SURAKARTA | Church-based Technical Academy and Factory             |
| IGNOU                | Indian Gandhi National Open University                 |
| IHM                  | Institutes of Hotel Management                         |
| IIT                  | Indian Institutes of Technology                        |
| IL&FS                | Infrastructure Leasing and Financial Services Ltd.     |

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| ILEAD                      | Institute of Leadership Entrepreneurships and Development                   |
| ILO                        | International Labour Organisation   |
| ILSSA                      | Institute for Labour Science and Social Affairs                             |
| IMaCS                      | ICRA Management Consulting Services   |
| IMF                        | International Monetary Fund   |
| IMO                        | International Marine Organisation   |
| Indecon                    | Indonesia Ecotourism Network  |
| IOCL                       | Indian Oil Corporation Ltd.   |
| IOE                        | International Organisation of Employers                                     |
| IPC-IG                     | The International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth                        |
| ISDC                       | IL&FS Skills Development Corporation  |
| ISM                        | Institute for Supply Management   |
| ISO                        | International Organisation for Standardisation                              |
| ISTN                       | National Institute of Science and Technology                                |
| IT                         | Information Technology  |
| ITC                        | International Trades Centre   |
| ITEES                      | ITE Education Services  |
| ITI (Indian term)          | Industrial Training Institute   |
| ITUC                       | International Trade Union Confederation                                     |
| IWDP                       | Integrated Watershed Development Programme                                  |
| JBA                        | Japanese Business Association   |
| JICA                       | Japan International Cooperation Agency                                      |
| JNNURM                     | Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission                             |
| KADIN (Indonesian acronym) | Indonesia Chamber of Commerce   |
| KEBT                       | Training centre in electric power, new energy and renewable energy          |
| KGVK                       | Krishi Gram Vikas Kendra  |
| KKNI (Indonesian acronym)  | Kerangka Kualifikasi Nasional Indonesia (National Qualifications Framework) |
| KOICA                      | Korean International Corporation Agency                                     |
| KSCW                       | Karmika School for Construction Workers                                     |
| KTOE                       | Kilotonnes of oil equivalent  |
| L&T                        | Larsen & Toubro   |
| LCD                        | Liquid-crystal display  |
| LCEP                       | low carbon emissions program  |
| LCGC                       | Low Cost Green Car  |
| LCREE                      | Low Carbon and Resource Efficient Economy                                   |
| LEC                        | Low Emission Carbon   |
| LEED                       | Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design                               |

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| LHV                      | Landelijke Huisartsen Vereniging                    |
| LM                       | Labour Market                                       |
| LMIS                     | Labour Market Information System                    |
| LPG                      | Liquefied Petroleum Gas                             |
| LSP                      | Professional Certification Agency                   |
| MA                       | Islamic upper Secondary School                      |
| MAK (Indonesian acronym) | Islamic Vocational Secondary School                 |
| MARD                     | Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development       |
| M-CRIL                   | Micro Credit Rating International Limited           |
| MES                      | Modular Employable Scheme                           |
| MHRD                     | Ministry of Human Resource Development              |
| MI                       | Islamic Primary School                              |
| MIPT                     | Modular in Plant Training                           |
| MIT                      | Ministry of Industry and Trade                      |
| MKSP                     | Mahila Kisan Sashaktikaran Pariyojana               |
| MNC                      | Multinational Companies                             |
| MOC                      | Ministry of Construction                            |
| MOCST                    | Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism             |
| MOE                      | Ministry of Environment                             |
| MoEC                     | Ministry of National Education and Culture          |
| MOED                     | Ministry of Economic Development                    |
| MOET                     | Ministry of Education and Training                  |
| MOF                      | Ministry of Finance                                 |
| MOFP                     | Ministry of Finance and Planning                    |
| MOH                      | Ministry of Health                                  |
| MOHE                     | Ministry of Higher Education                        |
| MOIC                     | Ministry of Industry and Commerce                   |
| MOIT                     | Ministry of Industry and Trade                      |
| MoLE                     | Ministry of Labour and Employment                   |
| MOLISA                   | Ministry of Labour, Invalids and Social Affairs     |
| MoMT                     | Ministry of Manpower and Transmigration             |
| MONRE                    | Ministry of Nature Resources and Environment        |
| MORD                     | Ministry of Rural Development                       |
| MOSDE                    | Ministry of Skills Development and Entrepreneurship |
| MOSPI                    | Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation |
| MOT                      | Ministry of Transport                               |
| MoT                      | Ministry of Tourism                                 |
| MOU                      | Memorandum of Understanding                         |

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| MP3EI   | Masterplan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pembangunan Ekonomi Indonesia (Master plan for Acceleration and Expansion of Indonesia Economic Development) |
| MPI     | Ministry of Planning and Investment  |
| MPW     | Ministry of Population Welfare   |
| MSME    | Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises  |
| MT      | Islamic Lower Secondary School   |
| Mtoe    | Million Tonnes of Oil Equivalent   |
| MTPP    | Master Trainers Pedagogy Programme   |
| MVA     | Manufacturing Value Added  |
| MVTT    | Ministry of Vocational and Technical Training  |
| MW/MT   | Megawatts/Mega tonnes  |
| MYASD   | Ministry of Youth Affairs and Skills Development   |
| NAAC    | National Assessment and Accreditation Council  |
| NABET   | National Accreditation Board of Education and Training   |
| NABH    | National Board for Hospitals and Healthcare Providers  |
| NADA    | National Skills Development Agency   |
| NAITA   | National Apprenticeship and Industrial Training Authority  |
| NAMA    | Nationally Appropriate Mitigation Actions  |
| NAPCC   | National Action plan on Climate Change   |
| NARC    | National Association of Regional Councils  |
| NASSCOM | National Association of Software and Services Companies  |
| NBA     | National Board of Accreditation  |
| NBCC    | National Buildings Construction Corporation Limited  |
| NCCAS   | National Climate Change Adaptation Strategy  |
| NCCC    | National Council on Climate Change   |
| NCLP    | National Policy on Child Labour  |
| NCPC    | National Cleaner Production Centre   |
| NCSD    | National Council for Sustainable Development   |
| NCVT    | National Council for Vocational Training   |
| NDES    | National Diploma in Engineering Science  |
| NDT     | National Diploma in Technology   |
| NEC     | North Eastern Council  |
| NEPC    | National Environmental Protection Council  |
| NFLMW   | National Floor Level Minimum Wage  |
| NGO     | Non-government Organisation  |
| NGRS    | National Green Reporting System  |
| NGT     | National Green Tribunal  |
| NIBM    | National Institute of Business Management  |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| NIE             | National Institute of Education                                |
| NIELIT          | National Institute of Electronics and Information Technology   |
| NIIT            | National Institute of Information Technology                   |
| NIOS            | National Institute of Open Schooling                           |
| NIPCCD          | National Institute of Public Cooperation and Child Development |
| NIRD            | National Institute of Rural Development                        |
| NIVT            | National Institute for Vocational Training                     |
| NMEEE           | National Mission on Enhanced Energy Efficiency                 |
| NO <sub>2</sub> | Nitrogen Dioxide   |
| NOS             | National Occupational Standards                                |
| NOSSDC          | NOSS Development Committees                                    |
| NOSSs           | National Occupational Skills Standards                         |
| NPCIL           | Nuclear Power Corporation of India Limited                     |
| NPSD            | National Policy on Skills Development                          |
| NPTEL           | National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning             |
| NQF             | National Qualification Framework                               |
| NRLM            | National Rural Livelihoods Mission                             |
| NSDA            | National Skill Development Agency                              |
| NSDC            | National Skills Development Corporation                        |
| NSIC            | National Small Industries Corporation                          |
| NSQF            | National Skills Qualification Framework                        |
| NSS Analysis    | Nemesis Service Suite Analysis                                 |
| NSSD            | National Strategy for Sustainable Development                  |
| NSSO            | National Sample Survey Organisation                            |
| NTFP            | non-timber forest produce-based                                |
| NVQ             | National Vocational Qualification                              |
| NVQF            | National Vocational Qualifications Framework                   |
| NVTCs           | National Vocational Training Centres                           |
| NVTI            | National Vocational Training Institute                         |
| NYSC            | National Youth Services Council                                |
| ODA             | Official Development Assistance                                |
| OECD            | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development         |
| OHS             | Occupational and Health Safety                                 |
| ONGC            | Oil and Natural Gas Corporation                                |
| ORF             | Observer Research Foundation                                   |
| ORHAN           | Organisation for Rehabilitation of the Handicapped             |
| OSD             | Occupational Skills Department                                 |

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| P4TK (Indonesian acronym)      | Pusat Pengembangan dan Pemberdayaan Pendidik dan Tenaga Kependidikan (centres for the development and empowerment of teachers and educational personnel) |
| PACE                           | Professional Adult Comprehensive Education   |
| PAKLIM                         | Policy Advice for Environment and Climate Change   |
| PAT                            | Perform, Achieve and Trade   |
| PATA                           | Pacific Asia Travel Association  |
| PETROVIET NAM - PVN            | Viet Nam Oil and Gas Group   |
| PG                             | Postgraduate   |
| PHTC                           | Public Health Training Centre  |
| PISA                           | Programme for International Student Assessment   |
| PLC                            | Public Limited Company or Programmable Logic Control   |
| PoT                            | Principles of Teacher Training   |
| PPP                            | Purchasing Power Parity  |
| PPP                            | Public- Private Partnership  |
| PRC                            | People's Republic of China   |
| PRE-SME                        | Promoting Resource Efficiency in SMEs  |
| PROPER                         | Program for Pollution Control, Evaluation and Rating   |
| PSU                            | Public Sector Undertakings   |
| PV                             | Photovoltaics  |
| PwC                            | PricewaterhouseCoopers   |
| RCC                            | Recognition of Current Competency  |
| REACH                          | Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals   |
| RECL                           | Rural Electrification Corporation Limited  |
| REDD+                          | Reducing greenhouse gas Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation  |
| RENSTRA                        | Mid-Term Strategic Plan  |
| RIPPARNAS (Indonesian acronym) | Long-Term National Tourism Development Plan  |
| RPL                            | Recognition of Prior Learning  |
| RSBY (Hindi acronym)           | Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojna (National Health Insurance Plan)   |
| RSETIs                         | Rural Self Employment Training Institutes  |
| RTCV                           | Responsible Travel Club of Viet Nam  |
| RVTCs                          | Rural Vocational Training Centres  |
| SAARC                          | South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation   |
| SC                             | Scheduled Castes   |
| SCE                            | Steering Committee on Economic and Technical Cooperation   |
| SD                             | Sustainable Development  |

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| SDIS                         | Skills Development Initiative Scheme   |
| SDP                          | Skills Development Project   |
| SDP                          | Skill Development Programme  |
| SEEP                         | Super-Efficient Equipment Programme  |
| SEWA                         | Self Employed Women's Association  |
| SEZ                          | Special Economic Zones   |
| SHG                          | Self-Help-Group  |
| SHRDC                        | SAARC Human Resources Development Centre   |
| SJSRY (Hindi acronym)        | Swarna Jayanti Shahari Rozgar Yojna (Urban Employment Plan)                            |
| SKKNI                        | Indonesian National Competency Standard  |
| SLIATE                       | Sri Lankan Institute of Advanced Technological Education                               |
| SLITA                        | Sri Lanka Institute of Textile and Apparel   |
| SLITHM                       | Sri Lanka Institute of Tourism and Hotel Management                                    |
| SLSEA                        | Sri Lanka Sustainable Energy Authority   |
| SLTB                         | Sri Lanka Transport Board  |
| SMA                          | General Upper Secondary School   |
| SME                          | Small and Medium Enterprise  |
| SMK (Indonesian acronym)     | Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan (Vocational Secondary School)                                |
| SMK PPN (Indonesian acronym) | Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan (Vocational Secondary School in Agriculture and Development) |
| SMKK (Indonesian acronym)    | Vocational Forestry Secondary School   |
| SMP/SLTP                     | Lower Secondary School   |
| SMTI (Indonesian acronym)    | Vocational Secondary School in Industrial Technology                                   |
| SMU (Indonesian acronym)     | General upper-secondary education  |
| SNI (Indonesian acronym)     | Standard National Indonesia (Indonesian National Standards)                            |
| SNV                          | Netherlands Development Organisation   |
| SOM                          | Senior Officials Meeting   |
| SPIN                         | Sustainable Product Innovation   |
| SP-RCC                       | Support Program on Response to Climate Change  |
| SSCs                         | Sector Skill Councils  |
| ST                           | Scheduled Tribes   |
| STAR                         | Standard Training and Assessment Reward  |
| STCI                         | Sustainable Tourism Criteria for India   |
| STEM                         | Science, Technology, Engineering, and Maths  |
| STEP                         | Support to Training and Employment   |

|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| STEP-UP              | Skill Training for Employment Promotion amongst the Urban Poor                          |
| SVTCs                | Special Vocational Training Centres   |
| SWH                  | Solar water heating   |
| SWOAD                | Social Welfare Technical Institute of Ampara District                                   |
| TAAI                 | Travel Agents Association of India  |
| TEDP                 | Technical Education Development Project   |
| TEEB                 | The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity  |
| TERI                 | Energy and Resources Institute  |
| TEU                  | Twenty-foot Equivalent Units  |
| TK                   | Kindergarten  |
| TPTWG                | Transportation Working Group  |
| TQM                  | Total Quality Management  |
| TREC STEP            | Tiruchirappalli Regional Engineering College, Science and Technology Entrepreneurs Park |
| TSC                  | Total Sanitation Campaign   |
| TTCI                 | Travel and Tourism Competitiveness Index  |
| TUV (German acronym) | Technischer Überwachungs-Verein (Technical Monitoring Association)                      |
| TVEC                 | Tertiary and Vocational Education Commission  |
| TVET                 | Technical and Vocational Education and Training   |
| TVM                  | Total Village Model   |
| UAE                  | United Arab Emirates  |
| UGC                  | University Grants Commission  |
| UGM                  | University of Gajah Mada  |
| UK                   | United Kingdom  |
| UKIERI               | UK-India Education and Research Initiative  |
| UMY                  | Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta   |
| UN                   | United Nations  |
| UNCDF                | United Nations Capital Development Fund   |
| UNCTAD               | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development                                      |
| UNDESA               | United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs                                |
| UNDP                 | United Nations Development Programme  |
| UNEP                 | United Nations Environment Programme  |
| UNESCAP              | United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific                  |
| UNESCO               | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation                        |
| UNEVOC               | International Centre for Technical and Vocational Education and Training                |
| UNIDO                | United Nations Industrial Development Organisation                                      |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| UN-IFAD   | United Nations- International Fund for Agricultural Development |
| UNIVOTEC  | University of Vocational Technology                             |
| UNTAC     | United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia               |
| UPES      | University of Petroleum and Energy Studies                      |
| US        | United States   |
| USA       | United States of America  |
| USAID     | United States Agency for Industrial Development                 |
| USCOD     | Uva Social Cultural Organisation for Development                |
| USGBC     | US Green Building Council                                       |
| UT        | Union territory   |
| VBCF      | Viet Nam Business Challenge Fund                                |
| VBCSD     | Viet Nam Business Council for Sustainable Development           |
| VC        | Vocational College  |
| VCAM      | Vocational College of Agricultural Mechanics                    |
| VCCI      | Viet Nam Chamber of Commerce and Industry                       |
| VDR       | Viet Nam Development Report                                     |
| VEIA      | Viet Nam Environmental Industry Association                     |
| VET       | Vocational Education and Training                               |
| VGGS      | Viet Nam Green Growth Strategy                                  |
| VHS       | Video Home System   |
| VIETCRAFT | Viet Nam Handicraft Exporters Association                       |
| VIETRADE  | Viet Nam Trade Promotion Agency                                 |
| VINACOMIN | Viet Nam National Coal - Mineral Industries Group               |
| VJC       | Viet Nam-Japan Technology Centre                                |
| VNAT      | Viet Nam National Administration of Tourism                     |
| VNCPC     | Viet Nam Cleaner Production Centre                              |
| VND       | Vietnamese Dong   |
| VNIES     | Viet Nam Institute of Educational Sciences                      |
| VPEG      | Viet Nam Provincial Environmental Governance                    |
| VRC       | Viet Nam Railway Cooperation                                    |
| VSS       | Vocational Secondary School                                     |
| VT        | Vocational Training   |
| VTA       | Vocational Training Authority                                   |
| VTC       | Vocational Training Centre                                      |
| VTCB      | Viet Nam Tourism Certification Board                            |
| VTEP      | Vocational and Technical Education Project                      |
| VTIP      | Vocational Training Improvement Project                         |
| VTIs      | Vocational training institutions                                |
| VTN       | Vocational Training in the North of Sri Lanka                   |

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| VTP  | Vocational Training Provider                 |
| VVTA | Viet Nam Vocational and Training Association |
| WB   | World Bank                                   |
| WTO  | World Trade Organisation                     |
| WUSC | World University Service of Canada           |
| WWF  | Worldwide Fund for Nature                    |
| YWCA | Young Women's Christian Association          |
| ZSL  | Zoological Society of London                 |